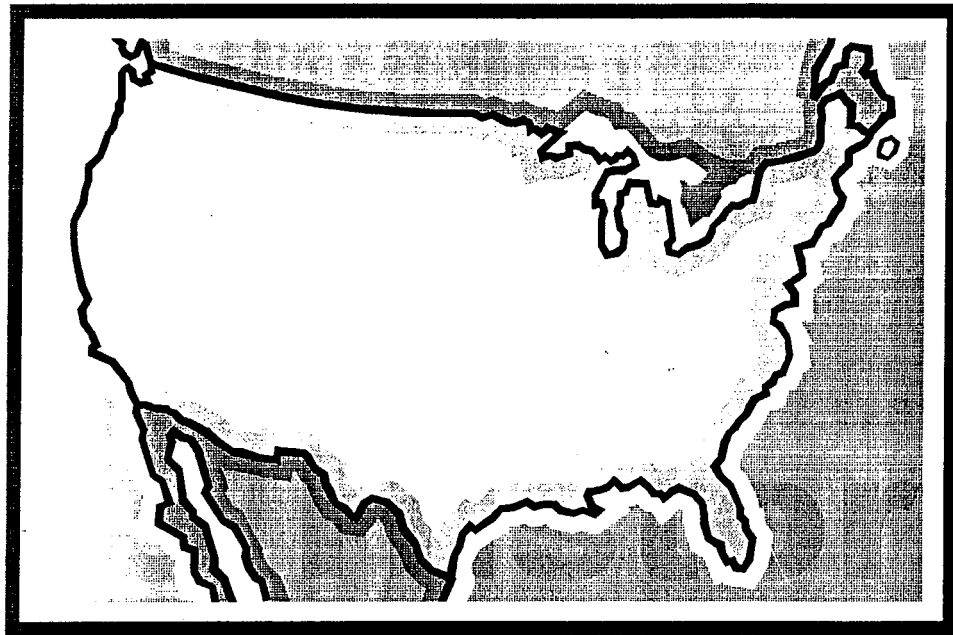


US History



Chapter 20: Politics of the Roaring Twenties 1919-1929

Section 1: Americans Struggle with Postwar Issues

Section 2: The Harding Presidency

Section 3: The Business of America

Chapter 20:

Politics of the Roaring Twenties

1919-1929

Section 1: Americans Struggle with Postwar Issues

nativism

isolationism

communism

anarchists

Sacco and Vanzetti

quota system

John L. Lewis

Labor UNrest

Post War Trends

Labor loses Appeal

The Quota System

America
Struggles
WITH
Post War Issues

The Red Scare

Limiting Immigration

Klan Rises Again

Sacco + Vanzetti

Section 2: The Harding Presidency

Warren G. Harding _____

Charles Evans Hughes _____

Fordney-McCumber Tariff _____

Ohio gang _____

Teapot Dome scandal _____

Albert B. Fall _____

Teapot Dome Scandal

Albert B. Fall

Henry Sinclair

Mammoth Oil Co

Faith in Govt?

VP

Calvin Coolidge

Harding Struggles

Background

Charles Evans Hughes

Kellogg-Briand Pact

Scandals Plague Him

Charles Forbes

Thomas Miller

Harding
Presidency

High Tariffs + Reparation

Harding's Cabinet

Charles Evans Hughes

Forney McCumber Tariff

Germany + Dawes Plan

Ohio Gang

Scandals

Role of govt

Section 3: The Business of America

Calvin Coolidge _____

urban sprawl _____

installment plan _____

Superficial Prosperity

Coolidge Paradox?

Production of Goods

Consumers

Mergers?

Banks

Installment plan

Income Gap?

Farmers' Progress?

Credit

Success?

Modern Advertising

Slogans

Psychologists

Luxury to Necessity

Business
of
America

Impact of Auto

Route 66

Airplane Industry

Post Office

Charles Lindbergh

Lockheed Co.

Pan Am Airways

Holland Tunnel

Woodbridge Cloverleaf

Electrical CONVENIENCES

Alternating Electrical Current

Middletown

Industry Flourishes

Cal Coolidge

Herbert Hoover;

Their Goal?

Glossary

CHAPTER 20 Politics of the Roaring Twenties

abuses of power Efforts by officials to use their offices in corrupt ways

capitalism An economic system based on private ownership of property

consumer debt Money people owe to banks or stores for goods they have purchased

cost of living The average cost of the basic necessities of life

czar Emperor of Russia

disarm To reduce weapons

interest rate The charge for a loan

living wage Wage needed to keep a person or family out of poverty

national debt The money the government owes from borrowing or issuing bonds

national income The total amount of money earned by individuals and businesses in one nation

psychology Study of the way people think

radicals People in favor of revolutionary change

reparations Payments to make up for damages

socialists People who believe in an economic system based on government control over the economy and on equal distribution of wealth

status symbol Something that shows that its owner is a person of high rank

suburbs The residential area around a major city

AFTER YOU READ

Terms and Names

A. Write the letter of the name or term next to the description that explains it best.

a. Charles Evans Hughes

b. Calvin Coolidge

c. John L. Lewis

d. Sacco and Vanzetti

e. Warren G. Harding

- _____ **1.** This president of the United Mine Workers led a successful strike.
- _____ **2.** These radicals were executed for murder, probably as a result of the Red Scare.
- _____ **3.** This president of the United States suffered from scandal.
- _____ **4.** This secretary of state was a leader at the Washington Naval Conference in 1921.
- _____ **5.** This American president said, "The chief business of the American people is business."

B. Write the name or term that best completes each sentence.

Fordney-McCumber Tariff **quota system** **urban sprawl** **communism** **installment plan**

- 1.** Congress passed the _____ to protect American business, but it prevented Britain and France from selling their products in the United States.
- 2.** During the 1920s, many Americans feared _____, an economic and political system based on state ownership of property.
- 3.** People who couldn't afford to pay the whole price of a car could buy it on the _____ and make small payments over time.
- 4.** Fear of foreign influences and racism led to a _____ that limited immigration from Eastern and Southern Europe.
- 5.** The spreading out of cities is called _____.

Name _____

Date _____

AFTER YOU READ (cont.) **CHAPTER 20** Politics of the Roaring Twenties

Main Ideas

1. How did the Sacco and Vanzetti case reflect the fears of many Americans?

2. Why were strikes risky for workers in the 1920s?

3. What was the main goal of the quota system?

4. Who was most closely linked to the Teapot Dome scandal?

5. What new methods did advertisers use in the 1920s?

Thinking Critically

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

- 1. How are isolationism and nativism related? In the 1920s, what actions did Americans take that reveal their distrust of others?**
- 2. What were signs of American business success in the 1920s? What were some signs that the economic situation might not be as good as it seemed?**

US History Chp 20 essay test.

Choose one

1. Warren G. Harding's presidency was plagued by scandal, and it was later regarded